

2023 KOF Globalisation Index

Rankings for the year 2021

Rank	Country	Globalisation Index, overall	Rank	Country	Globalisation Index, de facto	Rank	Country	Globalisation Index, de jure
1	Switzerland	91	1	Switzerland	91	1	Luxembourg	93
2	Belgium	90	2	Netherlands	90	2	Sweden	92
3	Netherlands	90	3	Belgium	90	3	United Kingdom	91
4	Sweden	89	4	Austria	88	4	Finland	91
5	Germany	89	5	Ireland	87	5	Belgium	91
6	Austria	89	6	Germany	87	6	Netherlands	91
7	United Kingdom	88	7	Denmark	86	7	Germany	91
8	Denmark	88	8	Sweden	86	8	Switzerland	91
9	Finland	87	9	United Kingdom	85	9	France	90
10	France	87	10	Singapore	85	10	Spain	90
11	Luxembourg	86	11	Malaysia	84	11	Denmark	89
12	Ireland	85	12	France	84	12	Austria	89
13	Spain	85	13	Finland	83	13	Czech Republic	89
14	Norway	85	14	Norway	83	14	Portugal	88
15	Czech Republic	85	15	Hungary	82	15	Estonia	87
16	Portugal	85	16	Greece	82	16	Slovak Republic	87
17	Greece	84	17	Portugal	81	17	Italy	87
18	Canada	84	18	Spain	81	18	Canada	86
19	Hungary	83	19	Czech Republic	81	19	Norway	86
20	Italy	83	20	United Arab Emirates	81	20	Romania	86
21	Slovak Republic	83	21	Canada	81	21	Poland	86
22	Singapore	82	22	Italy	79	22	Malta	86
23	Estonia	82	23	Luxembourg	79	23	United States	86
24	Lithuania	81	24	Slovenia	79	24	Greece	85
25	United States	81	25	Slovak Republic	78	25	Hungary	85
26	Croatia	81	26	Croatia	78	26	Lithuania	85
27	Slovenia	81	27	Lithuania	78	27	Cyprus	84
28	Poland	81	28	United States	77	28	Croatia	84
29	Malta	81	29	Serbia	77	29	Ireland	84
30	Malaysia	80	30	Estonia	77	30	Latvia	84
31	Australia	80	31	Poland	76	31	Japan	83
32	Cyprus	79	32	Australia	76	32	Slovenia	83
33	Romania	79	33	Korea, Rep	76	33	Australia	83
34	Bulgaria	79	34	Malta	76	34	Chile	83
35	Serbia	78	35	Bulgaria	75	35	Bulgaria	82
36	Korea, Rep	78	36	Qatar	75	36	Korea, Rep	81
37	Latvia	77	37	Thailand	75	37	Mauritius	81
38	United Arab Emirates	77	38	Cyprus	74	38	Iceland	80
39	Israel	76	39	Jordan	73	39	Singapore	80
40	Chile	76	40	Ukraine	73	40	Israel	80
41	Japan	75	41	Israel	73	41	Serbia	80
42	New Zealand	75	42	Romania	72	42	Uruguay	79
43	Ukraine	73	43	Bahrain	72	43	New Zealand	78
44	Mexico	73	44	Lebanon	71	44	Costa Rica	78
45	Jordan	73	45	New Zealand	71	45	Peru	78
46	Uruguay	73	46	Hong Kong SAR, China	71	46	Mexico	78
47	Thailand	72	47	Latvia	71	47	Panama	77
48	Qatar	71	48	Russian Federation	70	48	Malaysia	77
49	Costa Rica	71	49	Kuwait	69	49	Albania	77
50	Mauritius	71	50	South Africa	69	50	Georgia	76
51	Iceland	71	51	Montenegro	69	51	North Macedonia	75
52	Montenegro	71	52	Chile	68	52	Ukraine	74
53	Georgia	70	53	Turkey	68	53	United Arab Emirates	74
54	Turkey	70	54	Mexico	68	54	Argentina	73
55	Russian Federation	70	55	Morocco	68	55	Montenegro	73
56	South Africa	70	56	Japan	67	56	Turkey	73
57	Panama	70	57	Saudi Arabia	67	57	Jordan	72
58	Kuwait	69	58	Brunei Darussalam	67	58	Tunisia	71
59	Morocco	69	59	Uruguay	66	59	Armenia	71
60	Lebanon	69	60	Belarus	65	60	Moldova	71
61	Argentina	69	61	Georgia	65	61	Bosnia and Herzegovina	71
62	North Macedonia	69	62	Senegal	64	62	Morocco	71
63	Bahrain	69	63	Costa Rica	64	63	South Africa	70
64	Peru	68	64	Vietnam	64	64	Dominican Republic	70
65	Armenia	67	65	Argentina	64	65	Thailand	70
66	Belarus	67	66	Armenia	64	66	Russian Federation	70
67	Hong Kong SAR, China	67	67	Fiji	63	67	Belarus	70
68	Moldova	67	68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	63	68	Paraguay	70
69	Bosnia and Herzegovina	67	69	Moldova	63	69	Guatemala	70
70	Saudi Arabia	67	70	North Macedonia	63	70	Egypt, Arab Rep	70
71	Tunisia	66	71	China	63	71	El Salvador	69
72	Egypt, Arab Rep	66	72	Egypt, Arab Rep	63	72	Azerbaijan	69
73	Albania	66	73	Philippines	62	73	Cuba	69
74	Dominican Republic	66	74	Kazakhstan	62	74	Kuwait	69
75	Philippines	66	75	Panama	62	75	Philippines	69
76	El Salvador	66	76	India	62	76	Trinidad and Tobago	69
77	Azerbaijan	65	77	Mauritius	62	77	Seychelles	69
78	Brazil	65	78	Oman	62	78	Brazil	69
79	China	65	79	El Salvador	62	79	Kyrgyz Republic	69

80	Mongolia	64	80	Iceland	62	80	Qatar	68
81	Colombia	64	81	Macao SAR, China	61	81	Colombia	68
82	Kazakhstan	64	82	Azerbaijan	61	82	Mongolia	67
83	Seychelles	63	83	Mongolia	61	83	Nicaragua	67
84	Oman	63	84	Tunisia	61	84	China	66
85	Vietnam	63	85	Dominican Republic	61	85	Lebanon	66
86	Paraguay	63	86	Brazil	61	86	Saudi Arabia	66
87	India	63	87	Colombia	60	87	San Marino	66
88	Brunei Darussalam	62	88	Indonesia	60	88	Ecuador	66
89	Indonesia	62	89	Andorra	60	89	Kazakhstan	65
90	Senegal	62	90	Libya	59	90	Indonesia	65
91	Guatemala	62	91	Barbados	59	91	Bahrain	65
92	Kyrgyz Republic	62	92	Honduras	58	92	Jamaica	65
93	Barbados	62	93	Seychelles	58	93	Oman	64
94	Trinidad and Tobago	61	94	Peru	58	94	Barbados	64
95	Jamaica	60	95	Ghana	57	95	Botswana	64
96	Honduras	60	96	Djibouti	57	96	Hong Kong SAR, China	64
97	Ghana	60	97	Namibia	57	97	Antigua and Barbuda	64
98	Ecuador	60	98	Jamaica	56	98	Bolivia	63
99	Nicaragua	60	99	Cambodia	56	99	India	63
100	San Marino	59	100	Paraguay	55	100	Ghana	63
101	Cuba	59	101	Albania	55	101	Nigeria	62
102	Libya	58	102	Kyrgyz Republic	55	102	Honduras	62
103	Zambia	58	103	Bahamas, The	55	103	Vietnam	62
104	Bolivia	58	104	Gabon	54	104	Zambia	62
105	Sri Lanka	57	105	Ecuador	54	105	Guyana	61
106	Namibia	57	106	Zambia	54	106	Tajikistan	61
107	Antigua and Barbuda	57	107	Trinidad and Tobago	54	107	St Lucia	61
108	Djibouti	57	108	Guatemala	54	108	Iran, Islamic Rep	61
109	Fiji	57	109	Sri Lanka	54	109	Sri Lanka	61
110	Macao SAR, China	56	110	Nicaragua	53	110	Belize	61
111	Cambodia	56	111	Antigua and Barbuda	52	111	Kenya	60
112	St Lucia	56	112	Togo	52	112	Algeria	60
113	Kenya	56	113	Bolivia	52	113	Senegal	60
114	Andorra	55	114	Samoa	52	114	Cabo Verde	60
115	Iran, Islamic Rep	55	115	Cote d'Ivoire	51	115	Uzbekistan	60
116	Nigeria	55	116	San Marino	51	116	Liechtenstein	59
117	Belize	55	117	Congo, Rep	51	117	Dominica	59
118	Guyana	55	118	St Lucia	51	118	Libya	58
119	Bahamas, The	54	119	Cayman Islands	51	119	Namibia	58
120	Algeria	54	120	Pakistan	51	120	Brunei Darussalam	57
121	Cabo Verde	54	121	Suriname	51	121	Yemen, Rep	57
122	Pakistan	54	122	Kenya	51	122	Venezuela, RB	57
123	Cote d'Ivoire	54	123	Grenada	51	123	Gambia, The	57
124	Suriname	54	124	Maldives	50	124	Suriname	56
125	Botswana	53	125	Zimbabwe	50	125	Pakistan	56
126	Liechtenstein	53	126	Aruba	50	126	Uganda	56
127	Gabon	53	127	Mozambique	50	127	Haiti	56
128	Uganda	53	128	Belize	49	128	Papua New Guinea	56
129	Zimbabwe	53	129	Burkina Faso	49	129	Djibouti	56
130	Dominica	52	130	Iran, Islamic Rep	49	130	Cote d'Ivoire	56
131	Grenada	52	131	Uganda	49	131	Syrian Arab Republic	56
132	Uzbekistan	52	132	Liberia	49	132	Cambodia	55
133	Tajikistan	52	133	Cuba	49	133	Bangladesh	55
134	Burkina Faso	52	134	Guinea	49	134	Zimbabwe	55
135	Maldives	52	135	Mauritania	49	135	Comoros	55
136	Mozambique	51	136	St Kitts and Nevis	49	136	Rwanda	54
137	Rwanda	51	137	St Vincent and the Grenadi	49	137	Vanuatu	54
138	Gambia, The	51	138	Algeria	48	138	Malawi	54
139	Venezuela, RB	51	139	Guyana	48	139	Grenada	54
140	Mauritania	50	140	Nigeria	48	140	Burkina Faso	54
141	Togo	50	141	Bermuda	48	141	Monaco	54
142	St Vincent and the Grenadi	50	142	Rwanda	48	142	Bahamas, The	54
143	Papua New Guinea	50	143	Congo, Dem Rep	47	143	Maldives	53
144	Bangladesh	50	144	Cabo Verde	47	144	Tanzania	53
145	Benin	50	145	Liechtenstein	47	145	Benin	53
146	Mali	50	146	Dominica	47	146	St Vincent and the Grenadi	53
147	Samoa	50	147	Mali	47	147	Mozambique	53
148	St Kitts and Nevis	50	148	Palau	47	148	Mali	52
149	Guinea	49	149	Benin	47	149	Iraq	52
150	Congo, Rep	49	150	Uzbekistan	46	150	Mauritania	52
151	Monaco	49	151	Faroe Islands	46	151	Sao Tome and Principe	52
152	Syrian Arab Republic	49	152	Cameroon	46	152	Gabon	52
153	Tanzania	49	153	Myanmar	46	153	Turkmenistan	52
154	Cameroon	48	154	Nepal	46	154	Lesotho	52
155	Vanuatu	48	155	Equatorial Guinea	46	155	Madagascar	51
156	Liberia	48	156	Tonga	46	156	Cameroon	51
157	Lesotho	48	157	Timor-Leste	45	157	St Kitts and Nevis	51
158	Malawi	48	158	Micronesia, Fed Sts	45	158	Sudan	51
159	Yemen, Rep	48	159	Gambia, The	45	159	Lao PDR	50
160	Sudan	47	160	Bangladesh	45	160	Eswatini	50
161	Tonga	47	161	Papua New Guinea	44	161	Fiji	50
162	Nepal	46	162	Tanzania	44	162	Guinea	49
163	Madagascar	46	163	Venezuela, RB	44	163	Andorra	49
164	Congo, Dem Rep	46	164	Lesotho	44	164	Togo	49
165	Eswatini	46	165	Sudan	44	165	Niger	49

166	Timor-Leste	46	166	Ethiopia	44	166	Macao SAR, China	48
167	Sierra Leone	45	167	New Caledonia	44	167	Sierra Leone	48
168	Micronesia, Fed Sts	45	168	Marshall Islands	43	168	Tonga	48
169	Equatorial Guinea	45	169	Vanuatu	43	169	Liberia	47
170	Niger	45	170	Tajikistan	43	170	Nepal	47
171	Cayman Islands	45	171	Sierra Leone	43	171	Marshall Islands	47
172	Marshall Islands	45	172	Monaco	43	172	Congo, Rep	47
173	Myanmar	45	173	Angola	43	173	Samoa	47
174	Ethiopia	45	174	Botswana	43	174	Timor-Leste	46
175	Palau	45	175	Eswatini	42	175	Afghanistan	46
176	Iraq	44	176	Syrian Arab Republic	42	176	Micronesia, Fed Sts	46
177	Lao PDR	44	177	Niger	42	177	Ethiopia	46
178	Aruba	43	178	Burundi	42	178	West Bank and Gaza	45
179	Sao Tome and Principe	43	179	Madagascar	42	179	Congo, Dem Rep	45
180	Bermuda	43	180	Malawi	42	180	Equatorial Guinea	45
181	Kiribati	43	181	Kiribati	41	181	Kiribati	45
182	Guinea-Bissau	42	182	Bhutan	40	182	Guinea-Bissau	45
183	Angola	42	183	Solomon Islands	40	183	Myanmar	44
184	Faroe Islands	42	184	Guinea-Bissau	40	184	Angola	42
185	Burundi	41	185	Chad	40	185	Palau	41
186	Bhutan	41	186	Yemen, Rep	38	186	Chad	41
187	Haiti	40	187	Lao PDR	37	187	Bhutan	41
188	Chad	40	188	Central African Republic	37	188	Burundi	41
189	Comoros	40	189	Iraq	37	189	Solomon Islands	39
190	Solomon Islands	40	190	Sao Tome and Principe	36	190	Central African Republic	37
191	Turkmenistan	40	191	French Polynesia	36	191	Korea, Dem People's Rep	37
192	Afghanistan	38	192	West Bank and Gaza	33	192	Cayman Islands	37
193	West Bank and Gaza	38	193	Afghanistan	32	193	Faroe Islands	36
194	Central African Republic	37	194	Eritrea	31	194	Bermuda	36
195	Eritrea	32	195	Comoros	29	195	Aruba	34
196	Somalia	30	196	Turkmenistan	28	196	Somalia	33
	French Polynesia		197	Somalia	27	197	Eritrea	33
	Greenland		198	Greenland	26	198	Virgin Islands (US)	31
	Guam		199	Haiti	25	199	Puerto Rico	30
	Korea, Dem People's Rep			Guam			French Polynesia	
	New Caledonia			Korea, Dem People's Rep			Greenland	
	Puerto Rico			Puerto Rico			Guam	
	Virgin Islands (US)			Virgin Islands (US)			New Caledonia	